

APPENDIX 2: Experimental Data

2A THERMODYNAMIC DATA AT 25°C

Inorganic Substances

Substance	Molar mass, M (g·mol ⁻¹)	Enthalpy of formation, ΔH_f° (kJ·mol ⁻¹)	Gibbs free energy of formation, ΔG_f° (kJ·mol ⁻¹)	Molar heat capacity, $C_{P,m}$ (J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹)	Molar entropy,* S_m° (J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹)
Aluminum					
Al(s)	26.98	0	0	24.35	28.33
Al ³⁺ (aq)	26.98	-524.7	-481.2	—	-321.7
Al ₂ O ₃ (s)	101.96	-1675.7	-1582.35	79.04	50.92
Al(OH) ₃ (s)	78.00	-1276	—	—	—
AlCl ₃ (s)	133.33	-704.2	-628.8	91.84	110.67
Antimony					
Sb(s)	121.76	0	0	25.23	45.69
SbH ₃ (g)	124.78	+145.11	+147.75	41.05	232.78
SbCl ₃ (g)	228.11	-313.8	-301.2	76.69	337.80
SbCl ₅ (g)	299.01	-394.34	-334.29	121.13	401.94
Arsenic					
As(s), gray	74.92	0	0	24.64	35.1
As ₂ S ₃ (s)	246.05	-169.0	-168.6	116.3	163.6
AsO ₄ ³⁻ (aq)	138.92	-888.14	-648.41	—	-162.8
Barium					
Ba(s)	137.33	0	0	28.07	62.8
Ba ²⁺ (aq)	137.33	-537.64	-560.77	—	+9.6
BaO(s)	153.33	-553.5	-525.1	47.78	70.42
BaCO ₃ (s)	197.34	-1216.3	-1137.6	85.35	112.1
BaCO ₃ (aq)	197.34	-1214.78	-1088.59	—	-47.3
Boron					
B(s)	10.81	0	0	11.09	5.86
B ₂ O ₃ (s)	69.62	-1272.8	-1193.7	62.93	53.97
BF ₃ (g)	67.81	-1137.0	-1120.3	50.46	254.12
Bromine					
Br ₂ (l)	159.80	0	0	75.69	152.23
Br ₂ (g)	159.80	+30.91	+3.11	36.02	245.46
Br(g)	79.90	+111.88	+82.40	20.79	175.02