

## Aromatic Resonance Effects on Ketones

**Concept.** You will optimize the structure of a conjugated ketones by comparison to a model system. You will then examine the bond lengths and bond orders of the ketones, in order to look for effects of aromatic resonance contributions.

**Procedure.** Build and optimize the following cyclic ketones using the AM1 and 6-31G\* method. Record the C=O bond lengths and orders, and the Mulliken charges on the C=O bond. Use resonance arguments to try to explain the trends.



**Literature.** Compare to any known geometric, dipole, or THEOCHEM data.